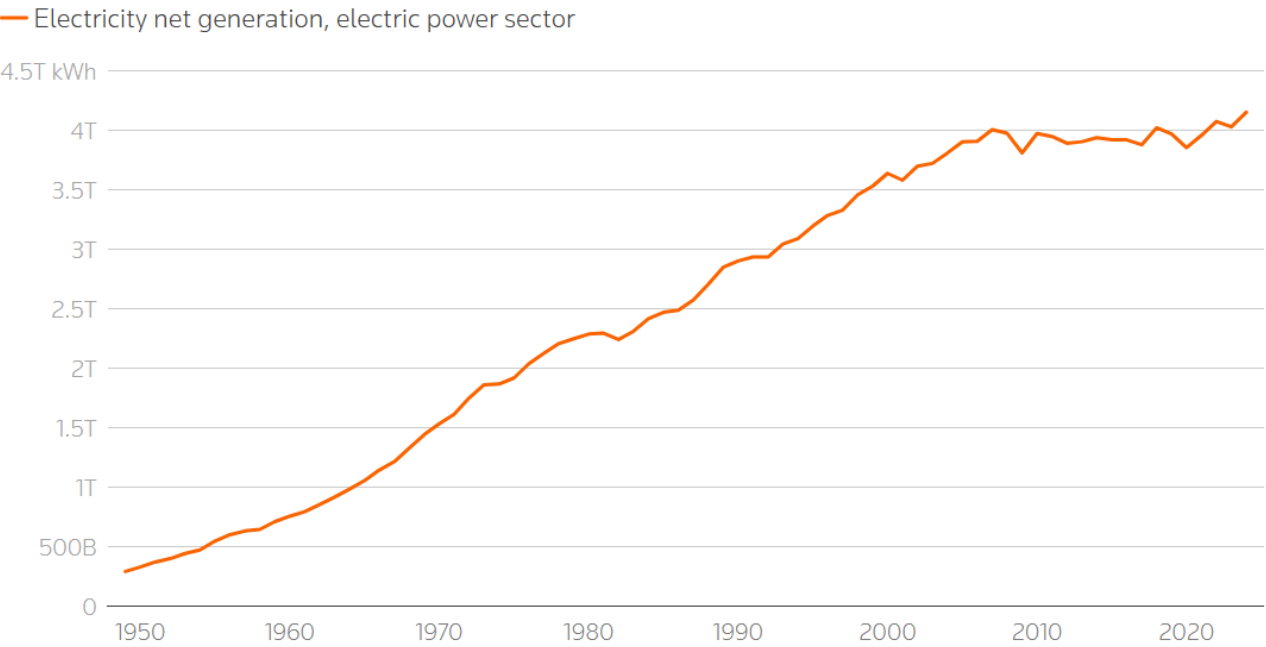


Trend of increased energy demand and rate increases in the US

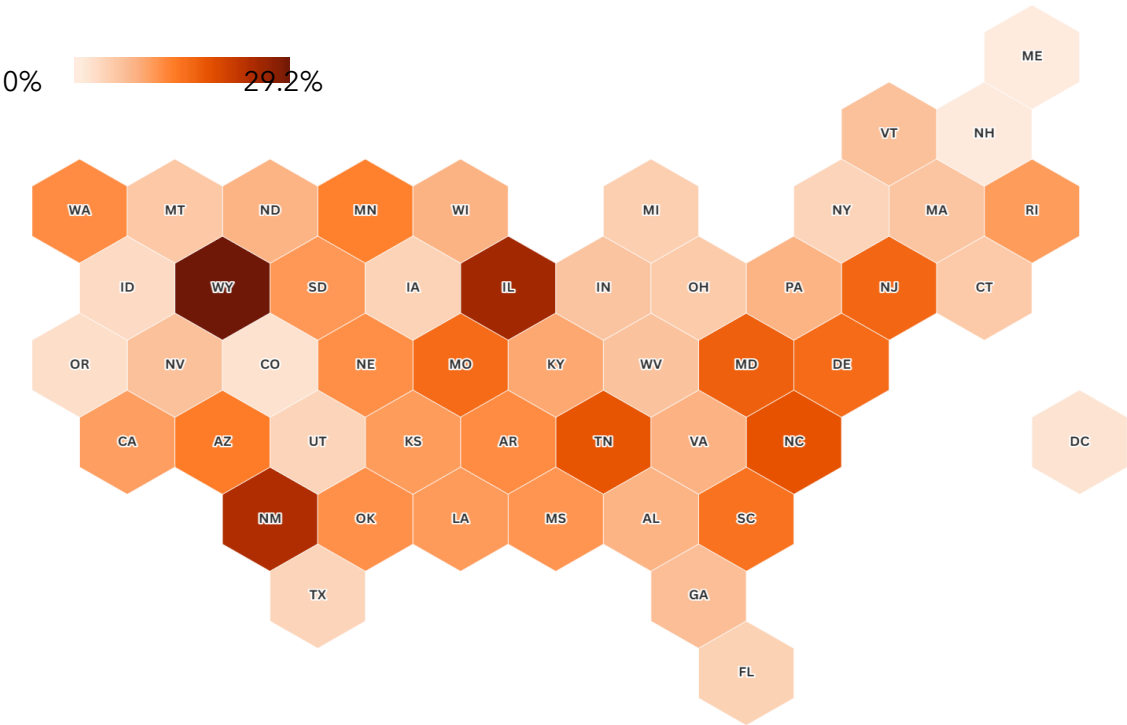
US power demand is reviving after a long lull



Note: Generation capacity in kilowatt-hours
Source: US Energy Information Administration | R. Cyran | July 7, 2025



OB3 Projected Impact to US Power Bills¹

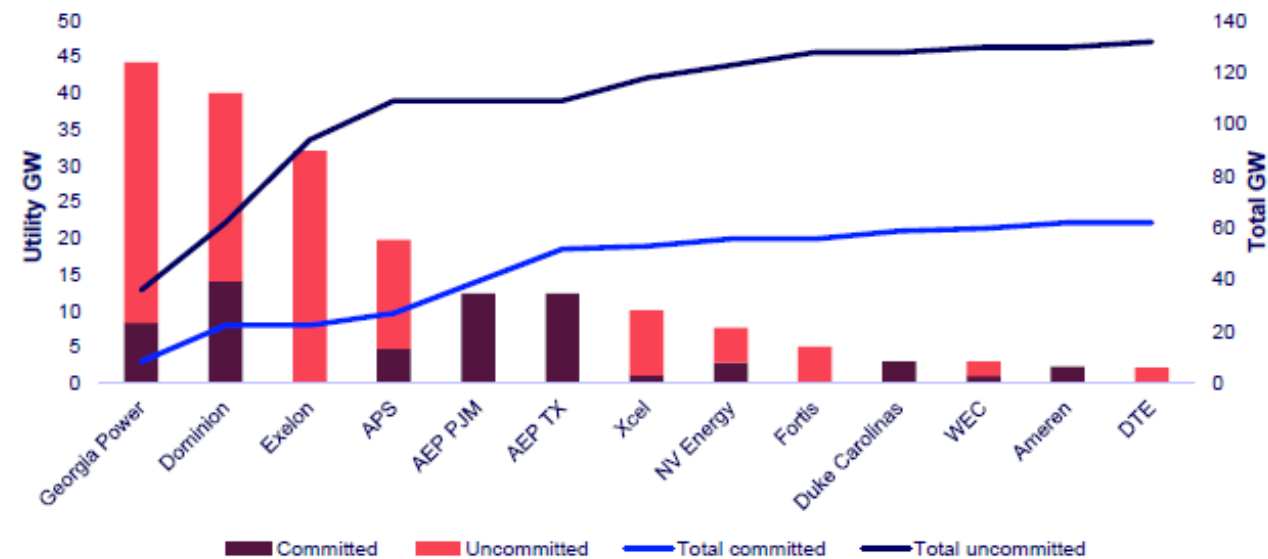


1. NERA analysis for Clean Energy Buyers Association. Note: Data includes both residential and commercial electricity rates.

Data Centers Driving Demand Growth

Utilities have committed to serving approximately 60 GW of new large load

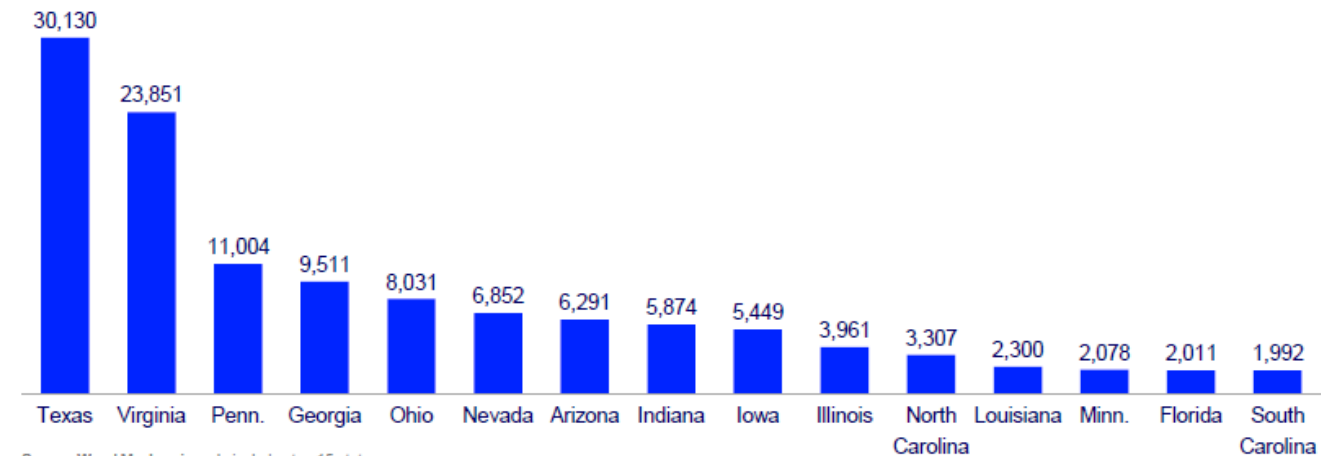
Select utilities large load commitments (GW)



Anticipated Electricity Price Increases

- Arizona 17%
- NC 13%
- SC 17.1%
- KS 16.7%
- OH 9.5%

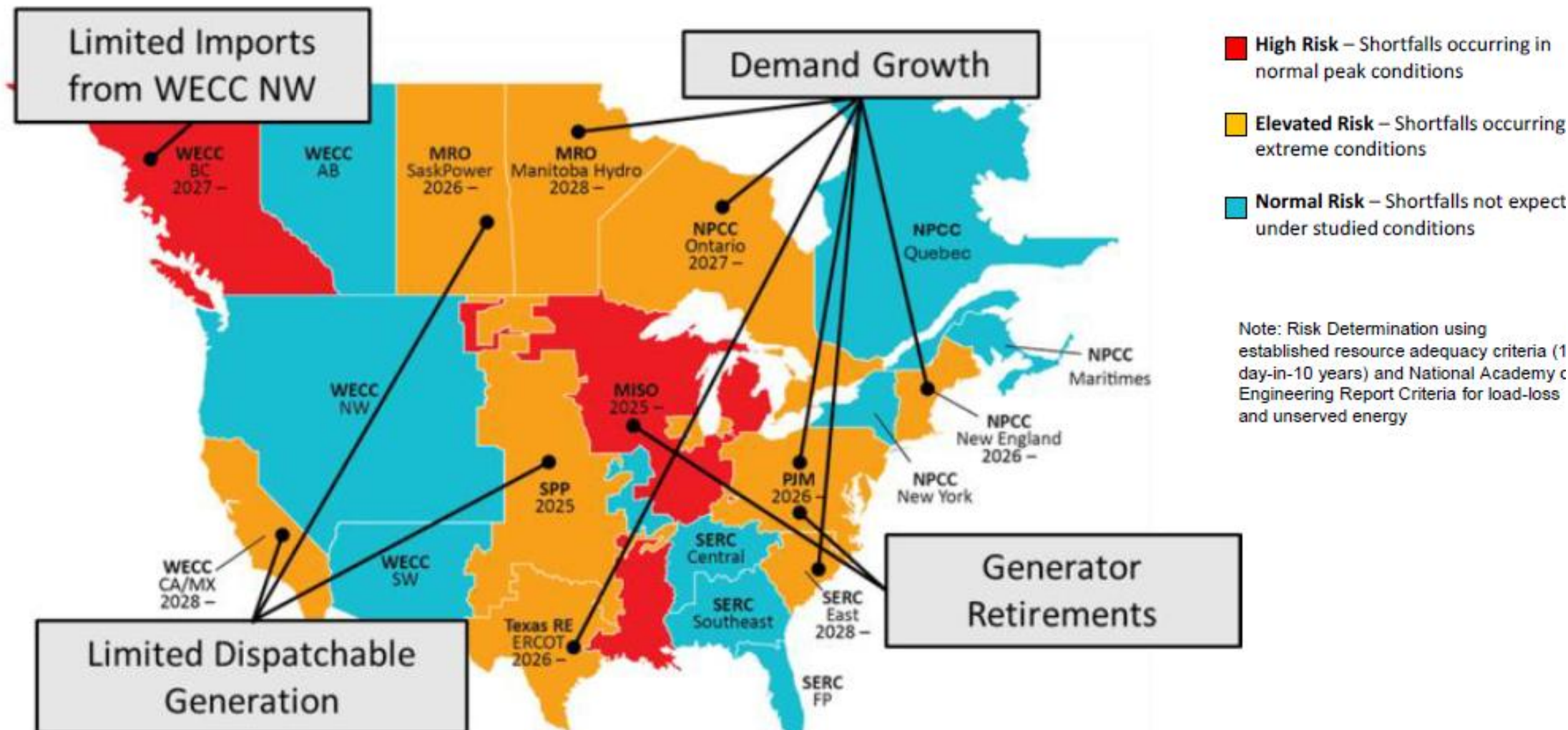
Announced data center MW since Jan 1, 2023 in top 15 states (GW)



Source: Wood Mackenzie, only includes top 15 states

Energy Demand Concerns

Grid Demand Stress

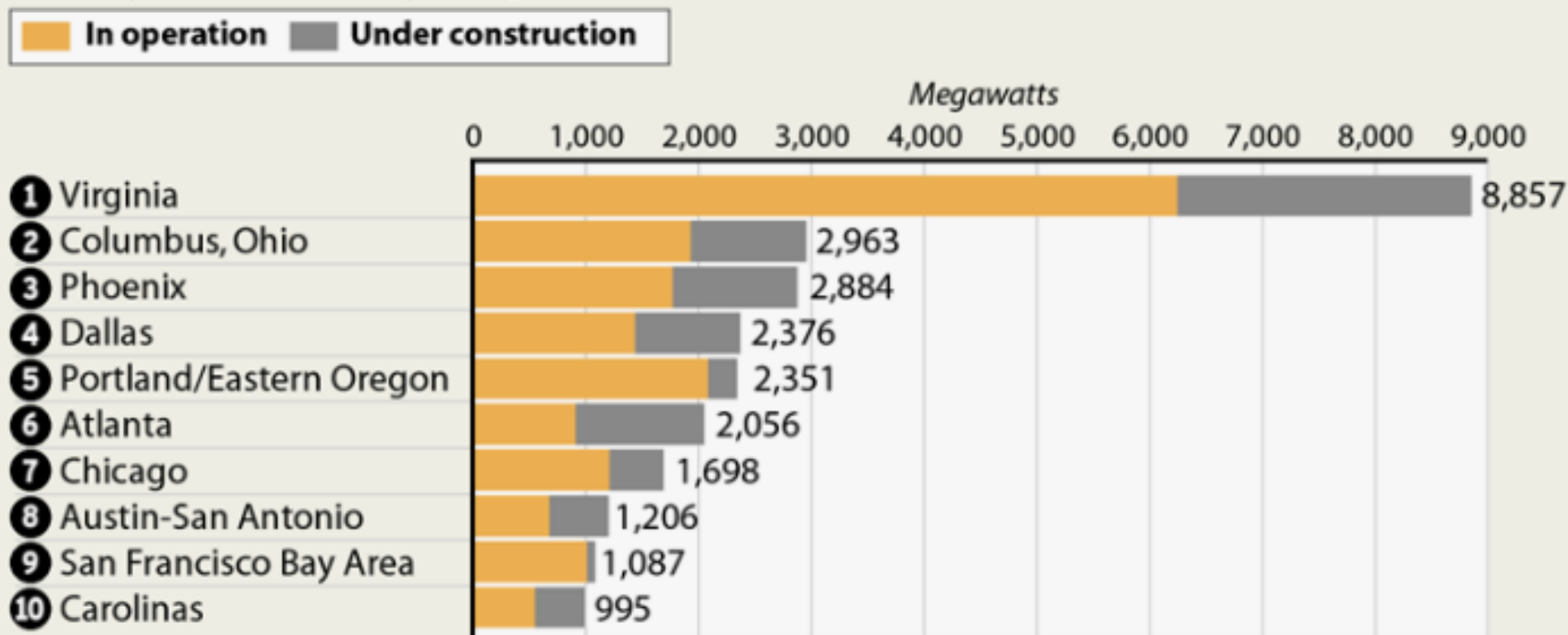


Virginia's Big Lead in Data Center Development

Virginia was an early leader in hosting the data centers that help to power cloud computing. Now, as companies build a new generation of gigantic data centers to power AI, Virginia is maintaining its lead. Here are the top 10 U.S. markets as of June, according to the real estate firm Cushman & Wakefield.

U.S. TOP 10 LARGEST DATA CENTER MARKETS

Ranked by data center capacity, in megawatts, June 2025



SOURCE: Cushman & Wakefield

PAUL HORN / Inside Climate News