

A deceit, within the meaning of the last section, is either:

1. The suggestion, as a fact, of that which is not true, by one who does not believe it to be true;
2. The assertion, as a fact, of that which is not true, by one who has no reasonable ground for believing it to be true;
3. **The suppression of a fact, by one (e.g., Byran Brown) who is bound to disclose it, or who gives information of other facts which are likely to mislead for want of communication of that fact; or,**
4. A promise, made without any intention of performing it.